

History and citizenship I

007

21/07/2021 08:30 AM – 11.30 AM



ORDINARY LEVEL NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS, 2020-2021

SUBJECT: HISTORY AND CITIZENSHIP I

PAPER I: HISTORY OF AFRICA

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- 1) Write your name and index number on the answer sheet as written on your registration form and **DO NOT** write your names and index number on additional sheets of paper if provided.
- 2) Do not open this question paper until you are told to do so.
- 3) There are ten (10) questions in this paper, attempt any four (4) questions of choice and each question carries equal marks(**25 marks**)
- 4) All history questions should be answered in an essay form.
- 5) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.
- 6) This paper consists of 2 printed pages.
- 7) Use only **blue** or **black** pen.

ATTEMPT ANY FOUR QUESTIONS OF YOUR CHOICE (100 marks)

- 1) Describe the advantages and disadvantages of archaeology as source of historical information. **(25 marks)**
- 2) What are the components of civilization of any society? **(25 marks)**
- 3) Examine the humankind's major discoveries in the Neolithic period. **(25 marks)**
- 4) What helped Ethiopians to defeat the Italians under Menelik II? **(25 marks)**
- 5) Examine the reasons behind the decolonization of Ghana. **(25 marks)**
- 6) Identify the problems faced by the traders during the Trans-Saharan Trade. **(25 marks)**
- 7) Explain the root causes of German and Belgian colonization of Rwanda. **(25 marks)**
- 8) The Rwanda kingdom suffered several famines during pre-colonial period. Explain the names of those famines and their consequences on Rwandan society. **(25 marks)**
- 9) Describe the consequences of European colonization of Africa. **(25 marks)**
- 10) Discuss the factors that led to the rise and growth of Triangular Trade. **(25 marks)**